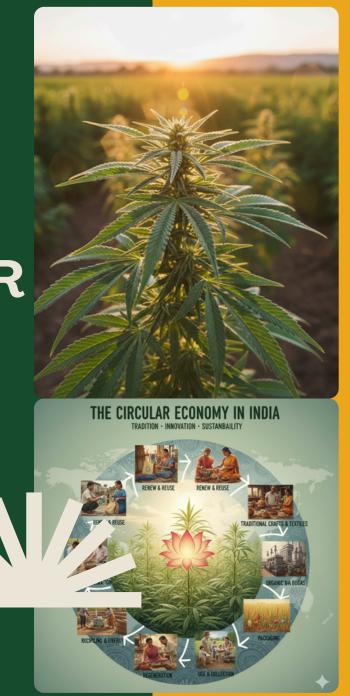


# HEMP AND THE CIRCULAR ECONOMY IN INDIA: A COMPREHENSIVE REPORT



STEFFIN JOSE



# INTRODUCTION AND OVERVIEW

Hemp is uniquely positioned to support India's circular economy and sustainability goals by enabling zero-waste product development from fiber, seeds, and stalk.

With high-value applications spanning textiles, nutrition, construction, and bioenergy, hemp's multipurpose use drives rural income, climate resilience through carbon sequestration, and fosters a new green industrial ecosystem.

This report details the full hemp value chain, market projections, regulatory landscape, social impact, innovation, and policy recommendations to scale scalable circular economy models by 2030 and beyond.



# Himalayan Hemp® -High Impact Consulting

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# Full Utilization of Hemp Plant in Circular Economy

# **Fiber Applications**

- Textiles & Apparels:
   Sustainable alternatives
   to cotton and synthetics
- Eco-friendly Construction:
   Hempcrete and sustainable building solutions
- Bioplastics & Composites:
   Renewable materials for packaging and automotive

# **Seed Applications**

- Food Products: Oils, protein powders, flours, and snacks
- Nutraceuticals: Wellness supplements and health-focused products
- Animal Feed: From processing byproducts, ensuring further circularity

# Stalk & Hurd Applications

- Food Products: Oils, protein powders, flours, and snacks
- Nutraceuticals: Wellness supplements and health-focused products
- Animal Feed: From processing byproducts, ensuring further circularity



# Market Landscape & Value Chain

# **↑** Market Size & Growth

- Current Market Value: \$97.3 million (2022)
- **Projected Value:** \$417.6 million (2030)
- CAGR: 20%
- Market Share: Fiber dominates, seeds & oils fastest-growing



# Export Potential

- Global Positioning: Rising as global supplie
- **Key Markets**: Europe, North America, Asia
- Driving Force:
   International demand for green-certified materials

# **Cultivation Regions**

- Uttarakhand: Leading state
- Other States: Himachal Pradesh, Madhya Pradesh, Manipur and Uttar Pradesh
- Regulation: 0.3% THC limit nationwide and no limit THC seeds for himachal Pradesh designated medical

purposes and research labs



# **Supply Chain Dynamics**

Aggregators & Cooperatives





MSME startups spearheading decentralized processing

# Environmental Benefits & Carbon Impact

#### **Water Conservation**

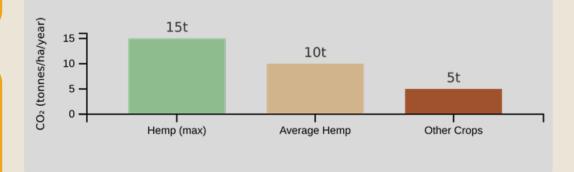
- Hemp uses 50-70% less water than cotton
- Crucial for water-stressed regions in India

#### **Reduced Pesticide Use**

- Negligible pesticide requirements
- Healthier ecosystems and reduced runoff

# **Carbon Sequestration**

 Hemp can sequester 8 to 15+ tonnes of CO<sub>2</sub> per hectare annually



## Soil Health Enhancement

- Phytoremediation improves soil health
- Supports crop rotation and land restoration

# **Carbon Credit Integration**

- Indian regulations now permit carbon credits from hemp projects
- New climate financing stream for farmers
- Incentivizes sustainable agricultural practices

# Social Impact & Rural Development

# **Employment Generation**

Hemp cultivation, processing, and product management create diverse employment opportunities across all stages of the value chain in rural areas, providing stable income sources

# **SHGs & Cooperatives**

Many Self-Help Groups and cooperatives, particularly women-led ones, are actively involved in the hemp industry. These groups foster rural entrepreneurship and ensure equitable income distribution.

#### **Economic Resilience**

Hemp-based value chains contribute to the economic resilience of agricultural communities by providing diversified income streams, reducing vulnerability to market fluctuations, and supporting local economies.



# **Rural Empowerment**

Hemp cultivation fosters rural entrepreneurship and strengthens local economies, contributing to the overall economic resilience of rural communities across India.

# **Key Impact Areas**

- Job creation across all value chain stages
- Support for women-led SHGs and cooperatives
- Enhanced rural economic resilience

# **Innovations & Product Development**



#### **Advanced Materials**

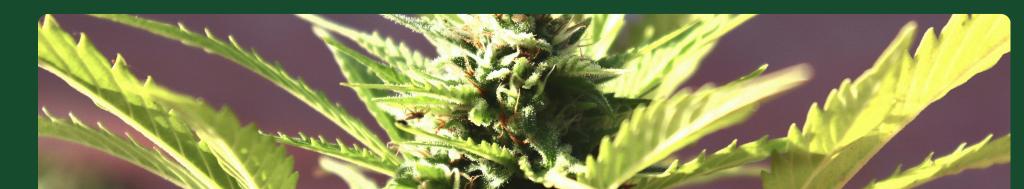
- **Bioplastics**: Renewable alternatives for packaging
- **Hempcrete**: Sustainable construction material
- Automotive Composites:
   Lightweight, durable parts

# **Nutraceuticals & Wellness**

- Ayurvedic Blends: Traditional medicine applications
- Protein-Rich Foods: Plantbased nutrition
- CBD Products: Wellness solutions (THC-compliant)

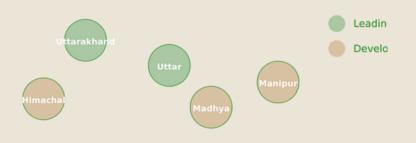
# **Tech-Enabled Circularity**

- **Blockchain:** Supply chain traceability
- Remote Sensing: Carbon MRV monitoring
- Al Genetics: Crop improvement technologies



# Regulatory Landscape & Challenges

# **Regulatory Framework**



- **Uttarakhand & Uttar Pradesh**: Pioneering policies with clear THC standards
- Other States: Developing policies (Himachal Pradesh, Madhya Pradesh, Manipur)
- Central NDPS Act: Sets nationwide THC limit at 0.3% for legal cultivation

# **Key Challenges**

**Fragmented Markets**-Disjointed markets and regulatory ambiguity hinder farmer participation

**Seed Quality**-Inconsistent access to high-quality seeds requires further R&D investment

**Processing Infrastructure**-Insufficient infrastructure for decentralized processing limits efficiency

**Consumer Awareness**-General lack of public understanding requires education and marketing

# Infrastructure Gaps

- Aggregators and cooperatives need improved connections between farmers and processors
- MSME startups require better access to capital and technology

# Case Studies & Success Stories



#### **Business Model**

Specializes in converting hemp stalk waste into textile fiber

#### **Innovation**

Transforms agricultural waste into valuable resource
Provides eco-conscious fashion brands with traceable supply chains

#### **Circular Impact**

Creates a closed-loop system where waste from one process becomes input for another



# **Indian Hemp Store**

#### **Business Model**

Full-stack platform connecting farmers, processors, and consumers

#### **Innovation**

Digital marketplace for ethical hemp products Transparent supply chain tracking from farm to consumer

#### **Circular Impact**

Promotes ethical consumption and supports farmer income through direct connections



## BOHECO

#### **Business Model**

Corporate hemp farming and wellness sector focus

#### **Innovation**

Integrated farming and processing operations
Robust supply chain engagement with wellness brands

#### Circular Impact

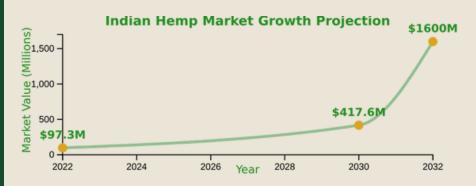
Creates local employment through corporate farming and processing initiatives

Innovative Indian hemp enterprises driving circular economy models

These enterprises demonstrate how hemp can be integrated into circular economy models, creating sustainable business opportunities across India

# Future Outlook & Recommendations

# **Market Projections**



- Market value to exceed \$1.6 billion by 2032
- Driven by innovations in bioplastics, sustainable textiles, and green construction
- Expansion of carbon credit markets rewarding India's low-carbon hemp production
- Technology clusters driving breakthroughs in crop genetics and process automation

# **Key Recommendations**

- Align state and central regulations for hemp cultivation and processing
- Invest in farmer education on hemp agronomy and circular value chains
- Promote decentralized processing units to reduce costs and increase rural employment
- Facilitate MSME access to capital, technology, and export markets
- Integrate hemp carbon projects into India's carbon markets
- Foster social inclusion through women's entrepreneurship and SHGs

# Curious to Know more about Hemp and its Opportunities?





Connect with **Himalayan Hemp® and High Impact Consulting** to explore unparalleled hemp opportunities and secure expert consultation for your sustainable Hemp ventures.